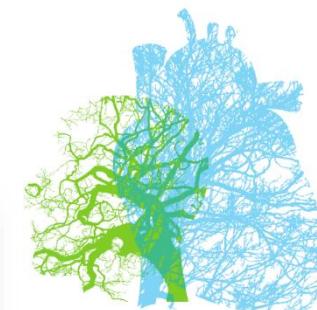


# VICOMTECH

## eSalud, big data, imagen y dispositivos médicos



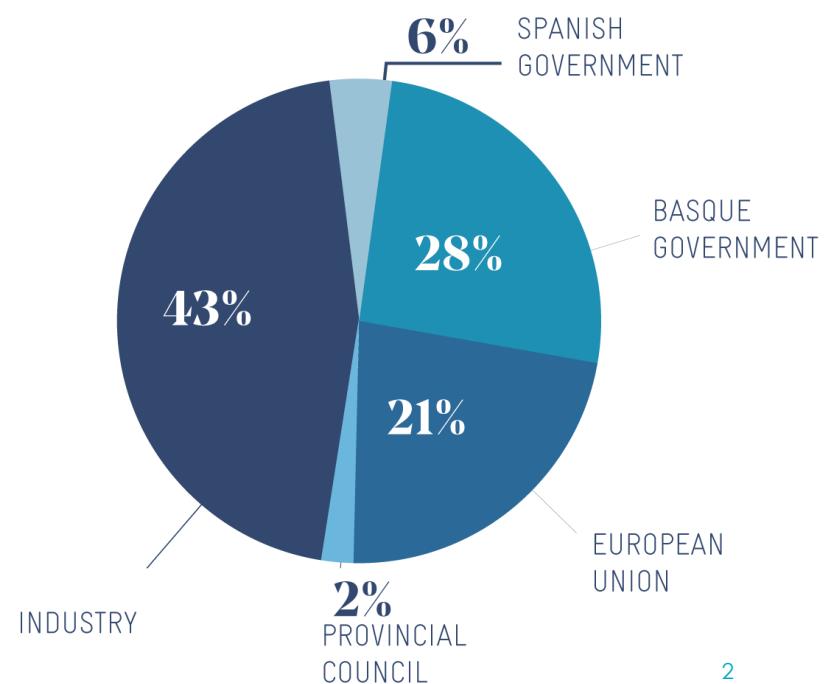
**Alba Garin-Muga PhD**  
[agarin@vicomtech.org](mailto:agarin@vicomtech.org)

eHealth & Biomedical Applications  
Vicomtech



# Vicomtech

- Applied Research Centre in **Information Technologies**, founded in 2001, specialized in Computer Graphics & Computer Vision, Data Analytics & Intelligence, Interactive Digital Media & Language Technologies



# Vicomtech



Industria y Fabricación Avanzada



Sistemas de Transporte Inteligentes e Ingeniería



eSalud y Aplicaciones Biomédicas



Digital Media



Inteligencia de Datos para Energía y Procesos Industriales  
3



Tecnologías del Habla y del Lenguaje Natural

# eSalud y Aplicaciones Biomédicas



## Image, Visualisation and Simulation

- Biomedical image analysis: planning, quantification, biomarkers, CV
- Computer-aided Diagnostics: screening and cloud-based diagnosis platforms
- *In silico simulation*: Multi-scale personalised physiological simulation



## Big Data and Personalised Medicine

- BD supporting Health, Social and Welfare Management, and Public Health policies
- Profile-based patient stratification (bioinformatics + image + DSS)
- Disease characterisation and predictive models



## eHealth Solutions

- Clinical and Patient decision support systems
- Clinical and Personal electronic record
- Intelligent Data Collection (in the hospital, on the go...)



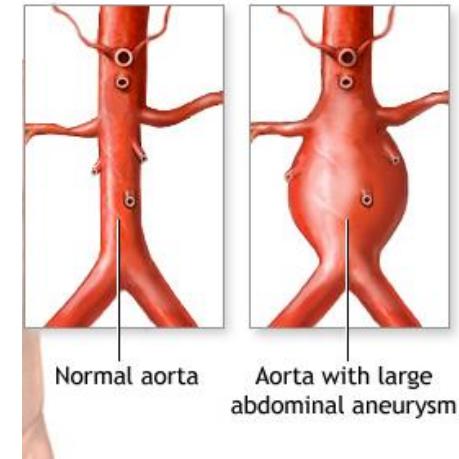
## Interaction and Medical devices

- Computer-assisted surgery, image-guided, robotics, simulation, VR/AR...
- Assistive technologies (mmechatronics, cyber physical systems, robotic)
- POC devices, implantable, Nano devices

# Deep Learning

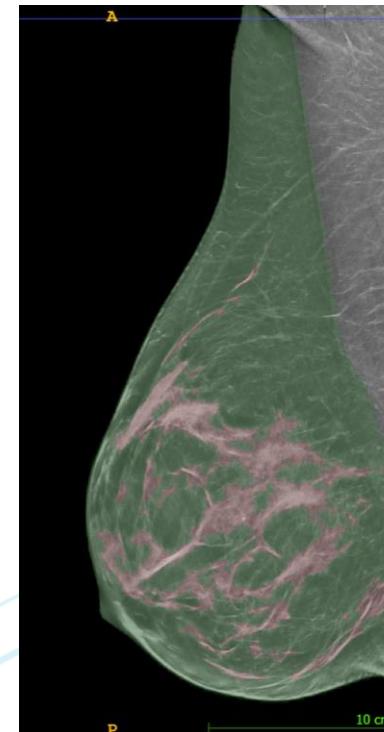
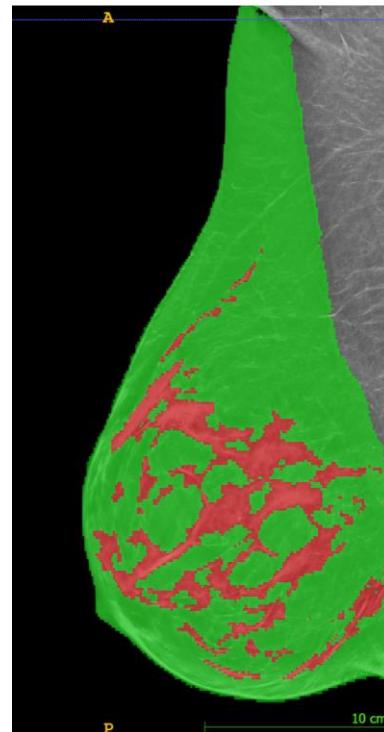
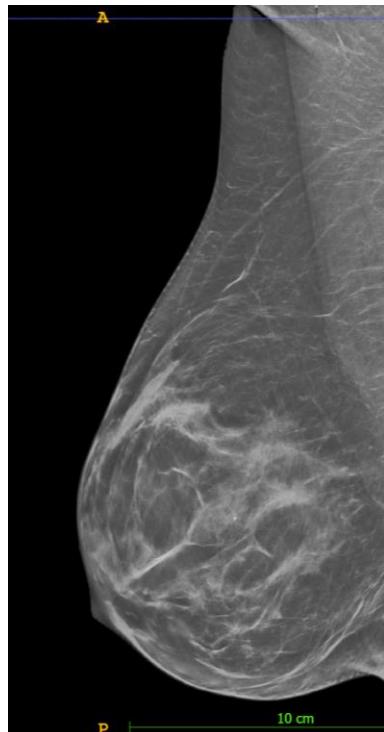
DELEGA: Aneurysm segmentation from CTA images using Deep Learning

- Aneurysm: dilation of the aorta that can rupture, causing death
- Endovascular aneurysm repair: minimally-invasive surgery to exclude the aneurysm from blood flow using a stent
- Requires lifelong surveillance based on CTA images where the rate of aneurysm growth is evaluated
  - Currently measuring axial diameter manually



# Deep Learning

- Tissue segmentation using Deep Learning in % fibro-glandular vs fatty using 700+ images
- Automatic BI RADS density classification (I,II,III,IV) from relative density estimations



Source

Segmented

Overlay

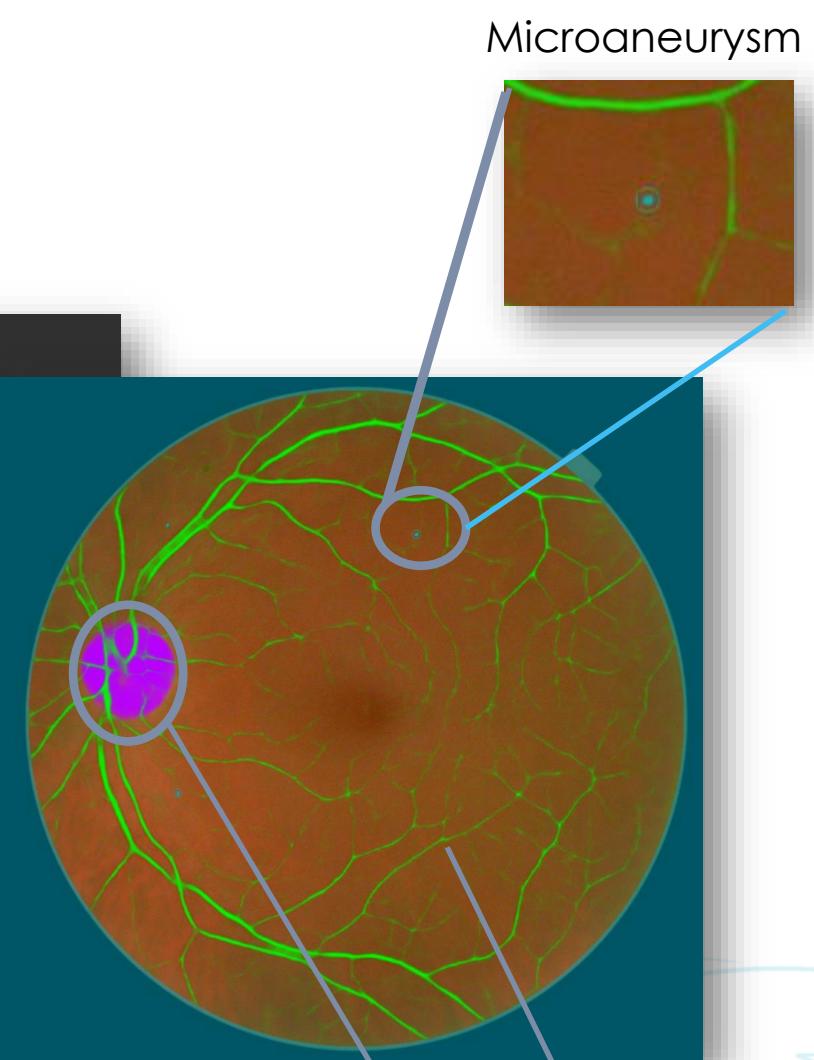
# Deep Learning

- Microaneurysm detection

The screenshot shows a dashboard titled "Retinal Cloud Processing" featuring a large image of a blue eye on the left. Below the title are buttons for "Annotations", "Admin site", "DRS" (which is highlighted in green), "Upload New File", and "Logout (admin)". A table below lists seven processed images with their details:

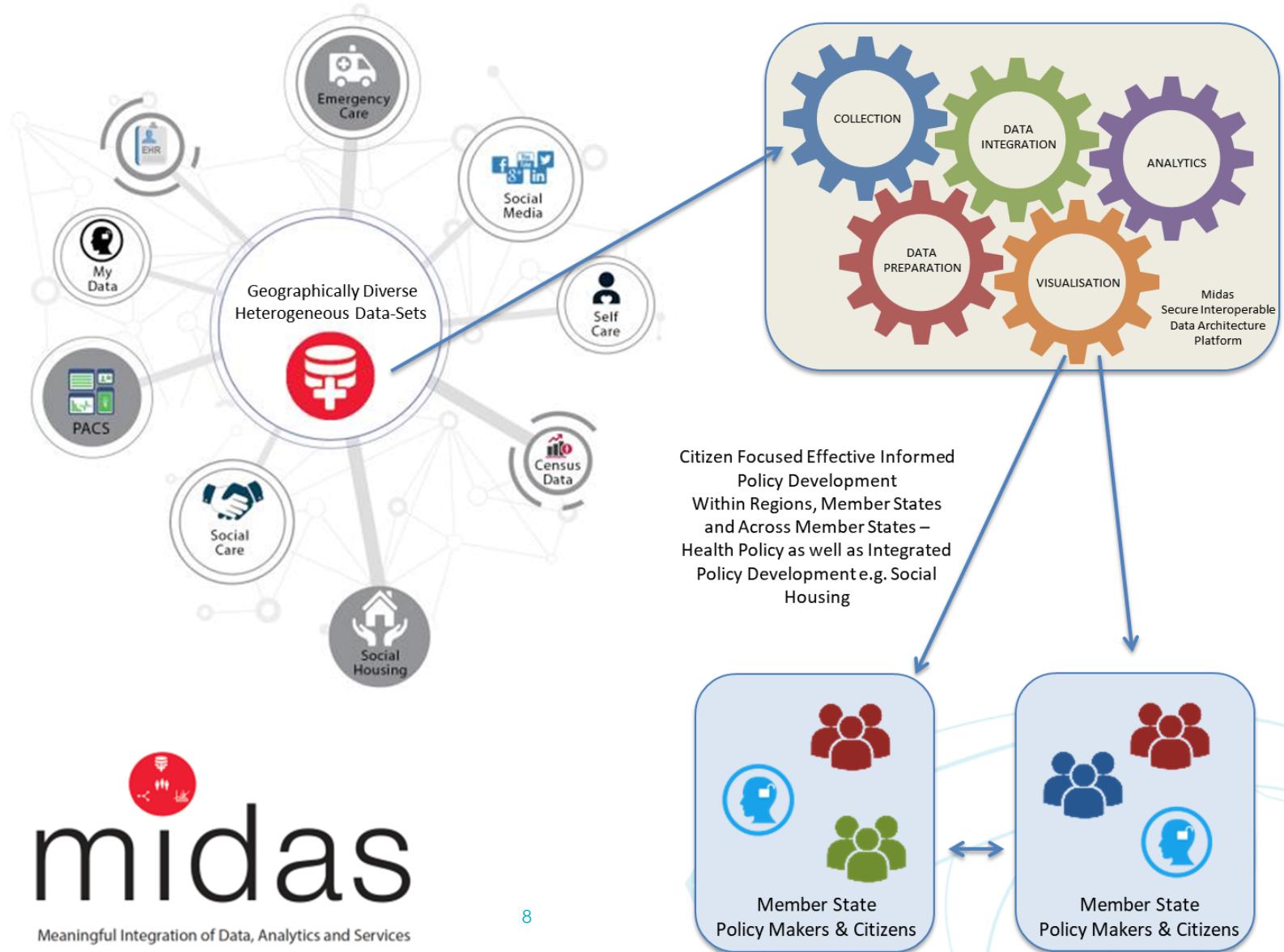
Image	DRS Status	Proc. Started	Proc. Finished	Result	Computed DRS	PDF	Delete	#
8536_right	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	March 13, 2018, 2:04 p.m.	March 13, 2018, 2:07 p.m.	Healthy	Processed Image			1
7958_right	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	March 13, 2018, 2:01 p.m.	March 13, 2018, 2:04 p.m.	Healthy	Processed Image			2
0429527_OI_4	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Feb. 13, 2018, 3:42 p.m.	Feb. 13, 2018, 3:45 p.m.	Mild NPDR (8 MA)	Processed Image			3
SI_6791_20160602092313	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Feb. 12, 2018, 3:21 p.m.	Feb. 12, 2018, 3:23 p.m.	Healthy	Processed Image			4
SI_6791_20160602092313	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Jan. 26, 2018, 3:59 p.m.	Jan. 26, 2018, 4:12 p.m.	Mild NPDR (1 MA)	Processed Image			5
SI_6785_20160316124237	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Jan. 26, 2018, 3:59 p.m.	Jan. 26, 2018, 4:09 p.m.	Mild NPDR (1 MA)	Processed Image			6
SI_6674_20161014101304	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Jan. 26, 2018, 3:59 p.m.	Jan. 26, 2018, 4:07 p.m.	Mild NPDR (2 MA)	Processed Image			7

Screening  
results



Blood vessels

# Big Data in Health



# Heterogeneous data collection & preparation

MIDAS General Stats Missing Values Correlations

WORKING DATASET: udalmap.csv

OVERVIEW

Number of values / samples / features 1126488 / 5522 / 204

Number of unnamed columns 0

MISSING VALUES

VALUES SAMPLES with 0

688288

SAMPLE

	cod	year	var_0	var_1	var_2	var_3	var_4	var_5	var_6	var_7	var_8
0	1001	1991	NaN								
1	1001	1996	NaN	6.18	NaN	32.01	NaN	6.18	NaN	55.63	NaN
2	1001	1997	NaN								
3	1001	1998	NaN								
4	1001	1999	NaN								

FEATURES TYPES

var\_1 has 4016 missing values 72.73 %

var\_2 has 4267 missing values 72.27 %

var\_3 has 4016 missing values 72.73 %

var\_4 has 4267 missing values 72.27 %

Choose a feature and an imputation method

Only shown those features with numeric type that have missing values.

var\_9 Mean

CORRELATIONS > OVERVIEW (udalmap.csv)

CORRELATIONS > REFINED (threshold: 0.7)

\* year \* is highly correlated with \* var\_12 \* p = 0.7484

\* year \* is highly correlated with \* var\_33 \* p = 0.7862

\* year \* is highly correlated with \* var\_60 \* p = 0.8065

# Predictive models

INCAR: Monitoring and intelligent routing system for patients suffering from cardiac insufficiency

The screenshot shows the INCAR web interface. On the left, a sidebar displays a user profile (Hello, Nekane Larburu), navigation links (Patients, Overview), and a menu icon. The main content area shows a table of patient attributes and their values, followed by a pie chart and two density plots comparing age groups (All data, Readmitted, No readmitted) and a box plot of readmission status (No R., Readm., All data).

Atributo	Valor
Previous admissions	None
Length of Stay	Normal
Gender	Man
Smoke	Ex
Seasons	summer
First Diagnostic	15.1 years ago
Age	59.1
LVEF	15 %
Urea	176 mg/dl
Creatinine	1.75 mg/dl
Sodium	123 mEq/L
Potassium	3.62 mEq/L
Hemoglobin	9.4 g/dl
Sinotrial Rhythm	No
Fibrillation Auricular	Yes
Pacemaker	No
Implant Deviance	Yes
Need Oxygen	No

ID paciente: INCAR007  
Probabilidad de readmisión:  
Naïve Bayes: 0.640

Age

Density

Readmission threshold...(days): 30  
Kaplan-Meier limit.....(days): 90

The screenshot shows the INCAR mobile application. At the top, it displays the time (8:44) and signal strength. The main content area shows a message: "¡Estás en ALTO riesgo!!" (You are at HIGH risk!). It includes instructions for monitoring and reinforcing treatment plans, and a note about adjusting diuretics based on symptoms. Below this is a graphic of a heart with a risk scale (Low, High) and a "RISK" arrow pointing upwards. A button labeled "IR A INICIO" is at the bottom right.

8:44

Riesgo y Recomendaciones

¡Estás en ALTO riesgo!!

Necesitará seguir un plan de monitorización diaria (continuar o reforzar si antes se le pidieron 3 días por semana).

Se va a proceder a reforzar el programa de educación de insuficiencia cardíaca (planes de higiene y dietética) y se lo ajustará el diurético en función de síntomas.

Y, por favor, llame a su profesional sanitario para la consulta o ajuste del tratamiento.

IR A INICIO

- Predictive Models to determine the risk of readmission and decompensation of heart failure patients for real time guidance using clinical data and telemonitored data

# Clinical Decision Support Systems

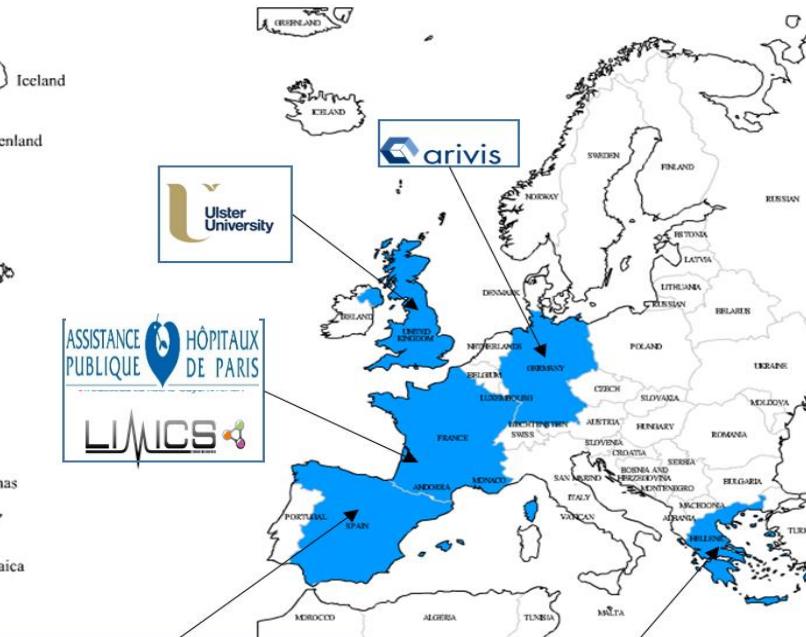
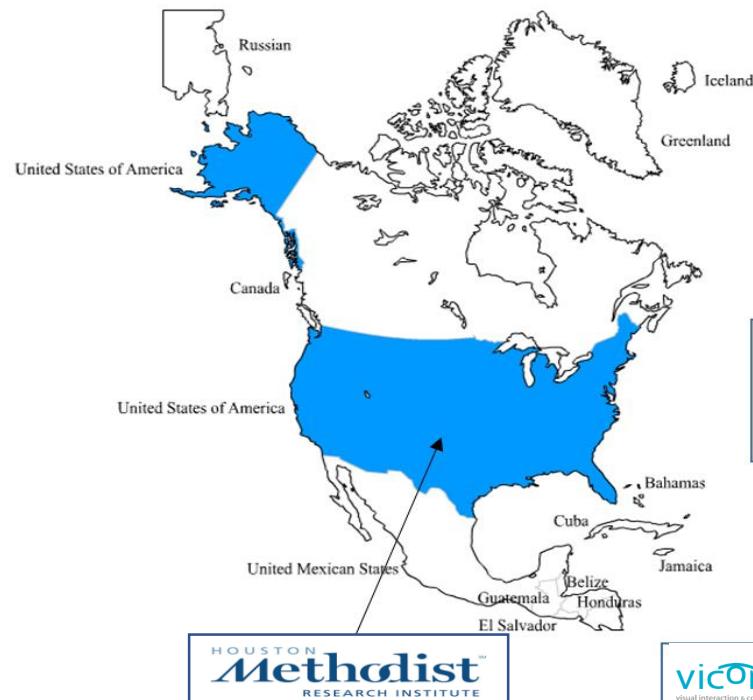
 @ desiree\_project

**desiree**

Funded by  
the European Union

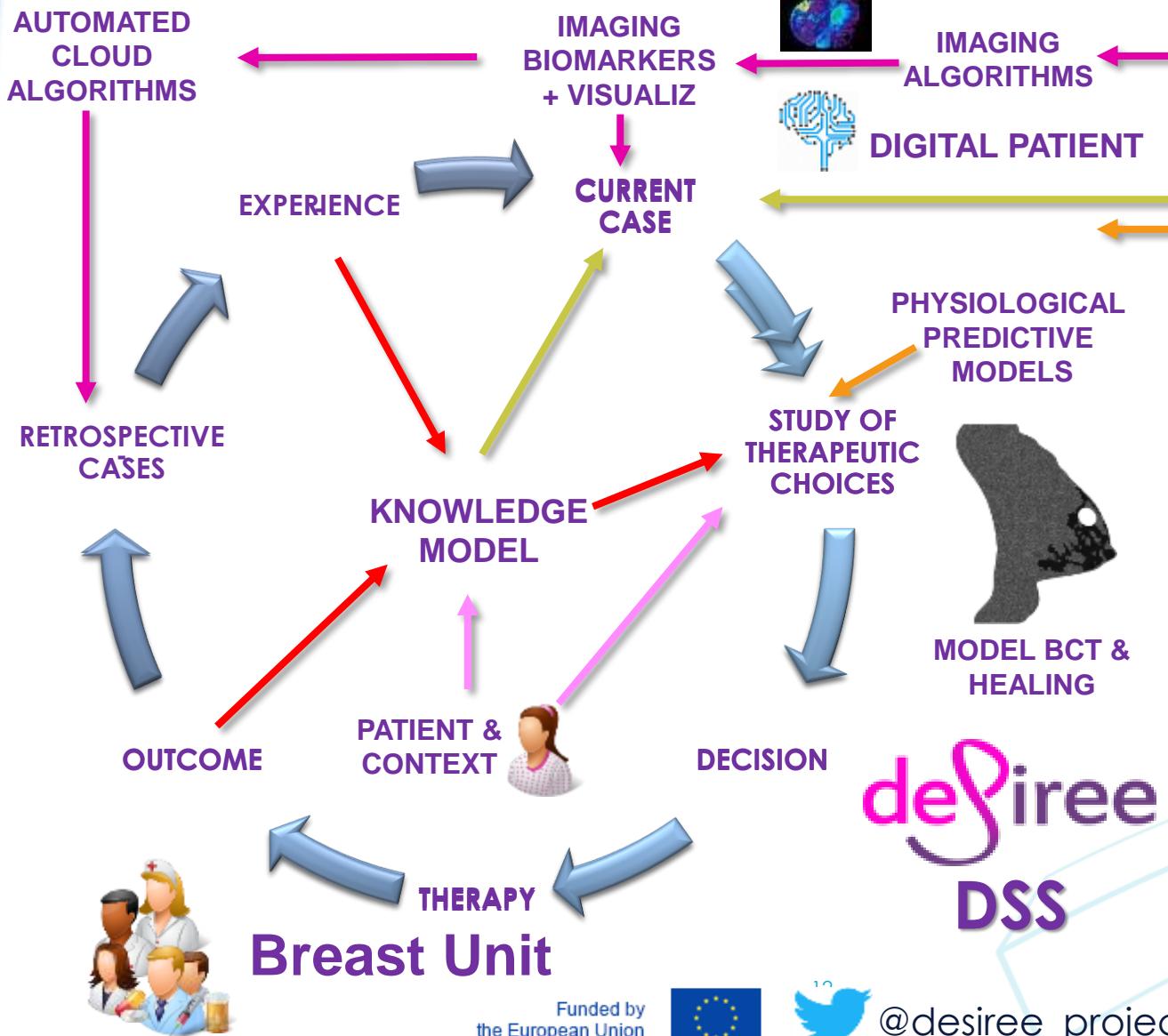


## DESIREE – Decision Support and Information System for Primary Breast Cancer



Call: H2020-PHC-2015-single-stage  
Topic: PHC-30 Personalizing Healthcare) -  
Digital Representation of Health Data to  
Improve Disease Diagnosis and Treatment  
Budget: 3.340.720€

# Clinical Decision Support Systems



## Imaging



# Genetics



## Personal & Clinical



## RT Plans



# Biology

## Diagnostic Tests



## Therapy



## Environmental & Risk Factors



## Therapeutic Admin. Data



## Clinical Guidelines



## Evidence



## Previous cases & outcomes



# Breast Unit

Funded by  
the European Union



@desiree\_project

# Clinical Decision Support Systems

- Development and Implementation of powerful Clinical Decision Support System for Breast Units. Components



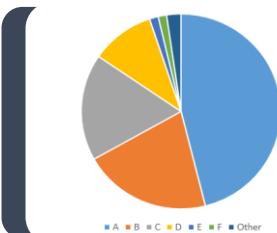
## Guideline-based DSS

- Implementation of relevant clinical guidelines
- Provide GL-based recommendations for current case



## Experience-based DSS

- Advice based on previous cases, decisions and outcomes
- Generation and exploitation of Real World Evidence



## Case-based DSS

- Data-driven, based on cases + outcomes
- Similarity search, visual analytics

# Clinical Decision Support Systems

CDSS

Get recommendations from

NCCN Clean

ESMO

ONC

**Get recommendations**

**Similar cases**

Select recommendation

**- SURGERY**

NCCN	
1 Mastectomy	1 SHOULD
1 Axillary sentinel lymph node biopsy	2A SHOULD
1 Breast reconstruction	2A MAY

**+ ONCOLOGY**

**Submit decision**

NCCN

1 Simple lumpectomy 1 SHOULD

1 Clips on tumor bed 2A SHOULD

1 Axillary sentinel lymph node biopsy 2A SHOULD

NCCN

1 AxillaryLymphNodeSurgicalProcedure 2A MAYNOT



# Visual Analytics for Real-World Evidence (RWE)

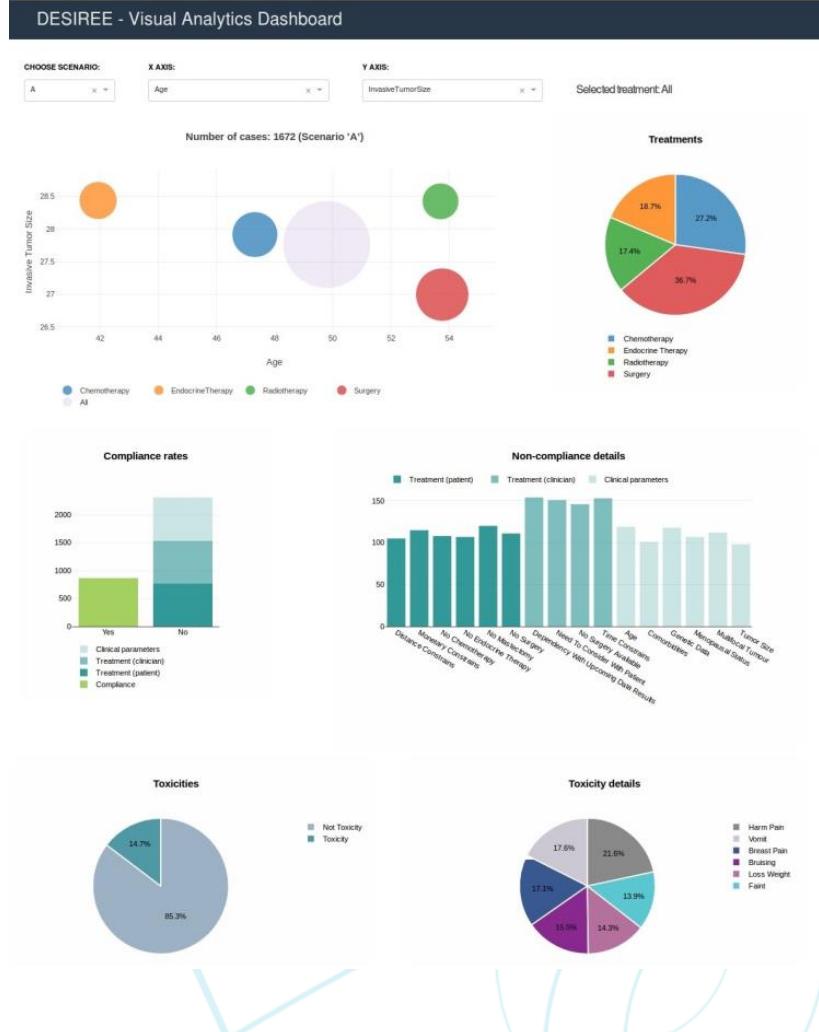
## Retrospective analysis of cases, treatments and outcomes

Allows to:

- Identify and study patient groups based on variables
- Detect possible correlations
- Study non-guideline-compliance
- Evaluate results of different treatments
- Assess overall performance

Possible users

- Clinicians: retrospective evaluation and Real World Evidence
- Managers: assessing quality or treatment response for value-based healthcare
- Researchers: hypothesis generation





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[@AlbaGarinMuga](#)



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